

## SECTION I

# RESOURCES – GENERAL

The material in this section pertains to the environmental movement as a whole and cannot be classified under one particular branch of environmental concerns. These papers range from the philosophy of conservation to the court cases that have determined the practical limits of conservation legislation.

### **Folder 1.** Conservation Philosophy and Human Ecology, 1937-1980.

Correspondence, newsletters, popular publications, and scholarly research papers relating to the philosophy behind the drive for conservation. These include "Are We Heading Toward Starvation?"; Newsweek's Platform publication of November 1948; Crisis Spots in Conservation, a 1949 production of the Izaak Walton League of America; Robert Kates, "Comprehensive Environmental Planning," paper presented to the Symposium on Regional and Environmental Planning, University of North Carolina, 5 Mar 1966.

### **Folder 2.** Conservation Education, 1949-1970.

Correspondence and newspaper clippings regarding the introduction of conservation courses in colleges and universities. Also in the folder are two proposals: one by the Boy Scouts regarding integration of conservation education into the Scouting program, 1953; the other by the National Council of the Churches of Christ promoting the study of "Problems of Basic Resource Development and Use in an Economy of Rapid Change," Dec 1963.

### **Folders 3-4.** Conservation Article--International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences, 1968.

Dr. Maass' article, "Conservation of Natural Resources: Social and Political Aspects."



**Folder 5. Conservation History.**

First draft of Hiller Zobel's "Steward of Conservation," n.d.; Highlights in the History of Forest and Related Natural Resource Conservation, Dept. of Interior, n.d.

**Folder 6.** Frederick Merk, "History of Westward Movement," lecture notes, n.d.

**Folders 7-8. Regional Factors in Planning, 1953-1968.**

Harvey S. Perloff, "Education for Careers in Regional Planning and Development," first draft, 1957; Maynard M. Hufschmidt, "A New Look at Regional Planning," University of North Carolina, 11 Dec 1965; Frank A. Hanna, "Study of Differences in State Per Capita Incomes: A Research Program," Duke University, 7 Mar 1951; Morris E. Garnsey, "The Dimensions of Regional Science," paper presented before the Regional Science Association, 27 Dec 1955; John E. Elliott, "Economic Planning Reconsidered," Quarterly Journal of Economics, n.d. Numerous handwritten notes on the subject by Dr. Maass also are included.

**Folder 9.** Conservation Economics: Technology and Research, 1949-1974.

Joseph L. Fisher, "Natural Resources and Technological Change," Paper #12, Conference on Quantitative Description of Technological Change, 6-8 Apr 1951; Earl O. Heady and O. J. Scoville, Principles of Conservation Economics and Policy, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, USDA, Jul 1951; Anne Grosse and James S. Duesenberry, "Technological Change and Dynamic Models," paper prepared for Conference on Research in Income and Wealth, Harvard University, Oct 1952.

**Folder 10.** President's Materials Policy Commission (PMPC), General Reviews and Related Resources Projections, 1952-1976.

Robert W. Hartley, Land and Water Conservation and Development, Brookings Institution, Aug 1955; includes a nine-page critique of the PMPC by Dr. Maass.

**Folder 11.** Report on National Commission on Materials Policy, 1973.



**Folder 12.** Social Science Research Council Study, "Gaps in Our Knowledge of Resources Development and Conservation," 1952.

Study conducted and written by Dr. Maass.

**Folders 13-15.** Ford Foundation--Resources for the Future--Conservation Foundation, 1953-1981.

Charles W. Eliot, Director, Resources Program, "A Program for Resources Conservation and Development to Strengthen the Economy," report to the officers of the Ford Foundation, Aug 1953; summaries of presentations given at the Mid-Century Conference on Resources for the Future, 2-4 Dec 1953; correspondence concerning Dr. Maass' views of the activities of Resources for the Future (RFF), and his comments on a 1954 RFF background paper, "Resource-Connected Distressed Areas"; Annual Reports of the Conservation Foundation, 1970-1971.

**Folder 16.** Harvard Proposals to the Ford Foundation for Natural Resources Research Programs, 1952.

**Folders 17-22.** Environmental Policies, 1968-1983.

This series of folders is mainly a collection of conservation newsletters, newspaper clippings, and weekly abstracts of government publications dealing with the environment. The effect is a 15-year running commentary on the federal government's environmental policies. Also included are three 1969 speeches by Sen. Henry M. Jackson: "Toward a Quality Environment," to the National Wildlife Federation, 28 Feb; "The Challenge of the Land and the Environment," to a Joint Session of the Washington State Legislature, 7 Mar; and "A National Policy for the Environment," to The National Audubon Society Annual Convention, 26 Apr.

Other papers of note include the Harvard University Program on Technology and Society, Sixth Annual Report 1969-1970; Margaret and Harold Sprout, Ecology and Politics in America: Some Issues and Alternatives, 1971; President Richard M. Nixon's 1972 "Message on the Environment"; "Political Scientists and Environmental Studies: A Preliminary Directory," Feb 1973; More Effective Programs for a Cleaner Environment, A Statement on National Policy by the Research and Policy Committee of the Committee for Economic



Development, Apr 1974; "The Economic Impact of Environmental Programs," The Council on Environmental Quality, Executive Office of the President, Nov 1974; "Report on the Implementation of the U.S.-U.S.S.R. Agreement on Cooperation in the Field of Environmental Protection During the Period November 1975 to November 1976," Fifth Annual Meeting of the U.S.-U.S.S.R. Joint Committee on Cooperation in the Field of Environmental Protection, 15-19 Nov 1976.

**Folders 23-25. Environment and the Courts, 1969-1980.**

These three folders contain copies of court decisions and newspaper clippings related to them. They provide a chronology of events related to environmental litigation. The court decisions and newspaper stories are complemented by accounts of the same cases in environmental newsletters and a few scholarly works. Some of the decisions contained herein are the following: Ohio v. Wyandotte Chemicals Corp., U.S. Supreme Court, 23 Mar 1971; D.C. Federation of Civic Associations v. Volpe, U.S. Court of Appeals, District of Columbia, 12 Oct 1971; Calvert Cliffs v. Atomic Energy Commission, U.S. Court of Appeals, District of Columbia, 1971; Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc. v. Morton, U.S. Court of Appeals, District of Columbia, 1972; Greene County Planning Board v. Federal Power Commission, U.S. Court of Appeals, Second Circuit, 1972; Citizens to Preserve Overton Park, Inc. v. Volpe, Western District, Tennessee, 1972.

Scholarly works related to law and the environment include the following: Milton Katz, "The Function of Tort Liability in Technology Assessment," University of Cincinnati Law Review, Vol. 38, No. 4 (1969); Louis L. Jaffe and Laurence H. Tribe, Environmental Protection, The Bracton Press: Chicago, IL, 1971; James E. Krier, "Environmental Watchdogs: Some Lessons from a 'Study' Council," 1972; Walter A. Rosenbaum and Paul E. Roberts, "The Year of Spoiled Pork: Comments on the Court's Emergence as an Environmental Defender," Law and Society Review, Vol. 7, No. 1 (Fall 1972).

**Folder 26. Environment and the Courts--Personal Notes.**

**Folder 27. Environment and the Courts--Student Papers, 1973.**



**Folder 28. Environmental Economics, 1975-1980.**

Daniel W. Bromley, "Property Rules, Liability Rules, and Environmental Economics," Journal of Economic Issues, Vol. 12, No. 1 (Mar 1978); Eric L. Hyman, "Net Energy Analysis and the Theory of Value: Is It a New Paradigm for a Planned Economic System?," Journal of Environmental Systems, Vol. 9, No. 4 (1979-1980).

**Folder 29. Environmental Politics, 1975-1981.**

Riley E. Dunlap, "The Impact of Political Orientation on Environmental Attitudes and Actions," Environment and Behavior, Vol. 7, No. 4 (Dec 1975); Dunlap and Don A. Dillman, "Decline in Public Support for Environmental Protection: Evidence from a 1970-1974 Panel Study," Rural Sociology, Vol. 41, No. 3 (Fall 1976); Dunlap and Michael Patrick Allen, "Partisan Differences on Environmental Issues: A Congressional Roll-Call Analysis," The Western Political Quarterly, Vol. 29, No. 3 (Sep 1976).

**Folder 30. International Conferences and Organizations on Environment, 1968-1973.**

Report of the United Nations Economic and Social Council, "Problems of the Human Environment," 26 May 1969; "Principles of the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment," 5-16 Jun 1972; information on the Ninth World Congress of the International Political Science Association, 19-25 Aug 1973.